**ONLINE APPENDIX. Type 1 Diabetes TrialNet Study Group.**

**Personnel as of 10/24/2022.**

**Steering Committee:** Kevan Herold (Yale University), Mark Anderson (University of California, San Francisco), Mark A. Atkinson (University of Florida), Todd Brusko (University of Florida), Jane Buckner (Benaroya Research Institute), Mark Clements (The Children’s Mercy Hospital), Peter G. Colman (Walter & Eliza Hall Institute of Medical Research), Mark Daniels (Children’s Hospital of Orange County), Linda DiMeglio (Indiana University), Carmella Evans-Molina (Indiana University), Jason Gaglia (Joslin Diabetes Center), Stephen E. Gitelman (University of California, San Francisco), Robin Goland (Columbia University), Peter Gottlieb (Barbara Davis Center for Childhood Diabetes), Michael Haller (University of Florida), Carla J. Greenbaum (Benaroya Research Institute), Martin Hessner (Medical College of Wisconsin), Jeffrey P. Krischer (University of South Florida), Megan Levings (University of British Columbia), Ingrid Libman (University of Pittsburgh), Peter Linsley (Benaroya Research Institute), Alice Long (Benaroya Research Institute), Sandra Lord (Benaroya Research Institute), Wayne Moore (The Children’s Mercy Hospital), Antoinette Moran (University of Minnesota), Andrew Muir (Emory Children’s Center), Priya Pralahad (Stanford University), William Russell (Vanderbilt Eskind Diabetes Clinic), Jennifer Sherr (Yale University), Lisa Spain (National Institute of Diabetes and Digestive and Kidney Diseases [NIDDK]), Andrea Steck (Barbara Davis Center for Childhood Diabetes), John Wentworth (Walter & Eliza Hall Institute of Medical Research), Diane Wherrett (University of Toronto), Perrin White (University of Texas Southwestern), Darrell M. Wilson (Stanford University), William Winter (University of Florida).

**Past Members:** Peter Antinozzi (Wake Forest University), David A. Baidal (University of Miami), Manuela Battaglia (San Raffaele University), Dorothy Becker (University of Pittsburgh), Penelope Bingley (University of Bristol), Emanuele Bosi (San Raffaele University), Richard Insel (JDRF), Thomas Kay (St. Vincent’s Institute of Medical Research), Mikael Knip (University of Helsinki), Åke Lernmark (Skane University Hospital), Yuk-Fun Liu (University of Bristol), Jennifer B. Marks (University of Miami), Jerry Palmer (University of Washington), Mark Peakman (King’s College), Louis Philipson (University of Chicago), Alberto Pugliese (University of Miami), Philip Raskin (University of Texas Southwestern), Maria Redondo (Baylor College of Medicine), Henry Rodriguez (University of South Florida Diabetes and Endocrinology Center), Bart Roep (Leiden University Medical Center), Desmond A. Schatz (University of Florida), Jay S. Skyler (University of Miami), Jay M. Sosenko (University of Miami), Jorma Toppari (Hospital District of Southwest Finland), Anette Ziegler (Technical University Munich).

**Executive Committee:** Kevan Herold, (Yale University), Linda DiMeglio (Indiana University), Carla J. Greenbaum (Benaroya Research Institute), Jeffrey P. Krischer (University of South Florida), Ellen Leschek (National Institute of Diabetes and Digestive and Kidney Diseases [NIDDK]), Lisa Spain (National Institute of Diabetes and Digestive and Kidney Diseases [NIDDK]).

**Past Members:** Katarzyna Bourcier (National Institute of Allergy and Infectious Diseases [NIAID]), Richard Insel (JDRF), John Ridge (National Institute of Allergy and Infectious Disease [NIAID]), Jay S. Skyler (University of Miami).

**Chair’s Office:** Kevan Herold, (Yale University), Lisa Rafkin (University of Miami).

**Past Members:** Carla J. Greenbaum (Benaroya Research Institute), Irene Santiago (University of Miami), Jay S. Skyler (University of Miami), Jay M. Sosenko (University of Miami).

**TrialNet Coordinating Center (University of South Florida):** Jeffrey P. Krischer, Brian Bundy, Michael Abbondondolo, Rajesh Adusumalli, Logan Alford, Matthew Boonstra, Jessica Conaty, David Cuthbertson, Julie Ford, Jennifer Garmeson, Veena Gowda, Cameron Hainline, Brian Hays, Kathleen Heyman, Christina Karges, Amy Kunz, Shu Liu, Kristin Maddox, Colleen Maguire, Margaret Moore, Sarah Muller, Melissa Murray, Johanna Nesbitt, Ryan O’Donnell, Melissa Parker, MJ Pereyra, Francisco Perez Laras, Aswani Raheja, Devon Rizzo, Ariana Rojas, Cintia Reichert, Lisa Steward, Michael Taylor, Roy Tamura, Dena Tewey, Elon Walker-Veras, Jianmei Wang, Melissa Wroble, Lili Wumser, Lu You, Kenneth Young.

**Past Members:** Timothy Adams, Darlene Amado, Ilma Asif, Jenna Bjellquist, Laura Bocchino, Cristina Burroughs, Mario Cleves, Meagan DeSalvatore, Christopher Eberhard, Steve Fiske, Susan Geyer, Courtney Henderson, Martha Henry, Belinda Hsiao, Amanda Kinderman, Beata-Gabriela Koziol, Lindsay Lane, Ashley Leinbach, Jennifer Lloyd, Jamie Malloy, Julie Martin, Cameron McNeill, Jessica Miller, Thuy Nguyen, Jodie Nunez, Nichole Reed, Amy Roberts, Kelly Sadler, Tina Stavros, Christine Sullivan, Megan V. Warnock, Keith Wood, Rebecca Wood, Ping Xu, Vanessa Yanek.

**National Institute of Diabetes and Digestive and Kidney Diseases [NIDDK]:** Ellen Leschek, Lisa Spain.

**Data Safety and Monitoring Board:** Emily Blumberg (University of Pennsylvania), Sean Aas (Georgetown University), Gerald Beck (Cleveland Clinic Foundation), Rose Gubitosi-Klug (Case Western Reserve University), Dennis Wallace (Retired).

**Past Members:** David Brillon (Cornell University), Lori Laffel (Joslin Diabetes Center), Robert Veatch (Georgetown University), Robert Vigersky (Medtronic).

**Infectious Disease Safety Committee:** Brett Loechelt (Children’s National Medical Center), Lindsey Baden (Brigham and Women’s Hospital), Peter Gottlieb (Barbara Davis Center for Childhood Diabetes), Michael Green (University of Pittsburgh), Ellen Leschek (National Institute of Diabetes and Digestive and Kidney Diseases [NIDDK]), Ingrid Libman (University of Pittsburgh), Adriana Weinberg (University of Colorado), John Wentworth (Walter & Eliza Hall Institute of Medical Research).

**Past Members:** Nora Bryant (Joslin Diabetes Center),Yuk-Fun Liu (University of Bristol).

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**TrialNet Clinical Network Hub (Benaroya Research Institute):** Arielle Pagryzinski, Emily Batts, Danielle Tom, Catherine Nguyen, Chris Budy.

**Past Members:** Annie Schultz, Kristin Fitzpatrick, Randy Guerra, Melita Romasco, Annie Shultz, Mary Ramey, Michele Patience-Staal, Meghan Tobin, Diana Skye, Christopher Webb.

**Active Personnel at Clinical Centers Participating in the TN18 Protocol:**

**Barbara Davis Center for Childhood Diabetes, Aurora, Colorado:** Andrea K. Steck, Lexie Chesshir, Peter A. Gottlieb, Lisa Meyers, Aaron W. Michels, Marian Rewers, Kimber Simmons, Morgan Sooy, Fatima Tensun, Taylor Triolo, Leah Galvez Valencia, Paula Wadwa, Ruthie Williamson.

**Benaroya Research Institute, Seattle, Washington:** Carla J. Greenbaum, Jane H. Buckner, Sadiq El’Amin-White, Sandra Lord, Bao Ng, Mary Ramey, Michael Richter, Elaine Sachter, Corinna Tordillos, Dana VanBuecken, Kimberly Varner, Heather White, Nancy Wickstrom, Cassandra Williams, Alyssa Ylescupidez.

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**Emory Children’s Center, Atlanta, Georgia:** Andrew Muir, Amber Antich, Cynthia Clark, Kristina Cossen, Eric Felner, Lynette Gonzalez, Bridget Melton, James Rhodes, Wanda Sanchez, Catherine Simpson.

**The Hospital for Sick Children, Toronto, Ontario:** Diane K. Wherrett, Lesley Eisel, Sarah McGaugh, Rebecca Stochinsky, Mary Jo Ricci.

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**Technischen Universitat Munchen**: Anette Ziegler, Peter Achenbach, Melanie Bunk, Melanie Herbst, Anna Hofelich, Esra Karapinar, Benjamin Marcus, Claudia Ramminger, Franziska Reinmuller, Katharina Warncke, Tiziana Welzhofer.

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**University of California, San Francisco, California:** Stephen Gitelman, Fatema Abdulhussein, Natalie Aceves, Mark Anderson, Julissa Cabrera, Hannah Chessner, Abby Cobb-Walch, Laura Dapkus, Aristides Diamant, Marysol Gonzales Granados, Tina Hu, Karen Ko, Janet Lee, Roger Long, Isabella Niu, Srinath Sanda, Caroline Schulmeister, Priya Srivastava, Lorraine Stiehl, Christine Torok, Rebecca Wesch, Jenise Wong, Kevin Yen.

**University of Florida, Gainesville, Florida:** Michael Haller, Mark Atkinson, Brittany Bruggeman, Todd M. Brusko, Miriam Cintron, Kristin Dayton, Timothy Foster, Jennifer Hosford, Laura Jacobsen, Sarah Peeling, Danielle Poulton, Desmond Schatz, Malinda Tran, William Winter.

**University of Helsinki:** Mikael Knip, Marja Salonen.

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**University of Pittsburgh, Pittsburgh, Pennsylvania:** Ingrid Libman, Dorothy Becker, Kelli DeLallo, Christine March, Carly Shelleby, Frederico Toledo.

**University of Texas Southwestern, Dallas, Texas:** Perrin White, Abha Choudhary, Yasmin Dominguez, Philip Raskin, Serey Sao.

**Vanderbilt Eskind Diabetes Clinic, Nashville, Tennessee:** William Russell, Faith Brendle, Justin Gregory, Brenna Hammel, Jenny Leshko, Daniel Moore, Kimberly Rainer, Tyler Smith.

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**Yale University, New Haven, Connecticut:** Jennifer Sherr,Kevan Herold, Lori Carria, Jeanine May, William Tamborlane, Eileen Tichy, Stuart Weinzimer, Kate Weyman.