

Supplementary Tables:

Supplementary Table 1: Human Islet preparations

| | Subject 1 | Subject 2 | Subject 3 |
|----------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|
| Record ID | R271 | R274 | R314 |
| Age of subject | 60 | 42 | 54 |
| Sex | F | M | M |
| BMI | 25.9 | 25.2 | 26.4 |
| HbA1c | 5.5 | n/a | 5.1 |
| purity | 95% | 75% | 90% |

Additional information available at: <https://www.epicore.ualberta.ca/IsletCore/>

Supplementary Table 2 – PCR primers

| Gene | Primer | Sequence (5' to 3') | size (bp) |
|---------------|---------------|--------------------------------|------------------|
| <i>OR51S1</i> | forward | ACCATCCTCTGGATCATTGC | 171 |
| | reverse | CTGTAGAAGGCAGGCTGAGG | |
| <i>OR5B21</i> | forward | GTCTCTGGCTTCCTCAATGC | 158 |
| | reverse | GCCACAAAGACCACCAACTT | |
| <i>OR3A2</i> | forward | CCTCACCGTGTTTGTC | 202 |
| | reverse | CAGTGATCTCCTCCCCAAAA | |
| <i>OR4D6</i> | forward | TCTTCACTTCGTGCCTTG | 153 |
| | reverse | TGCATGGCTGACTTCATCTC | |
| <i>OR6C74</i> | forward | TGACGCTCCTGGTTACACTG | 153 |
| | reverse | TGCAGCTGCCATAAGAAATG | |
| <i>OR2C1</i> | forward | AACCAAGGCATGTTCTGAC | 202 |
| | reverse | TGTGGGCAACAGAGACAGAG | |
| <i>Sry</i> | forward | TTGTCTAGAGAGCATGGAGGGCCATGTCAA | 273 |
| | reverse | CCACTCCTCTGTGACACTTAGCCCTCCGA | |

Excel files:

Supplementary Table 3 – Entities changed by ≥ 5 -fold in the islets of NOD vs. age-matched NOD.B10 mice

Supplementary Table 4 – Significantly impacted pathways

Supplementary Table 5 – Significantly impacted GO terms

Supplementary Table 6 - Kolmogorov-Smirnov test for normal Gaussian distribution of data