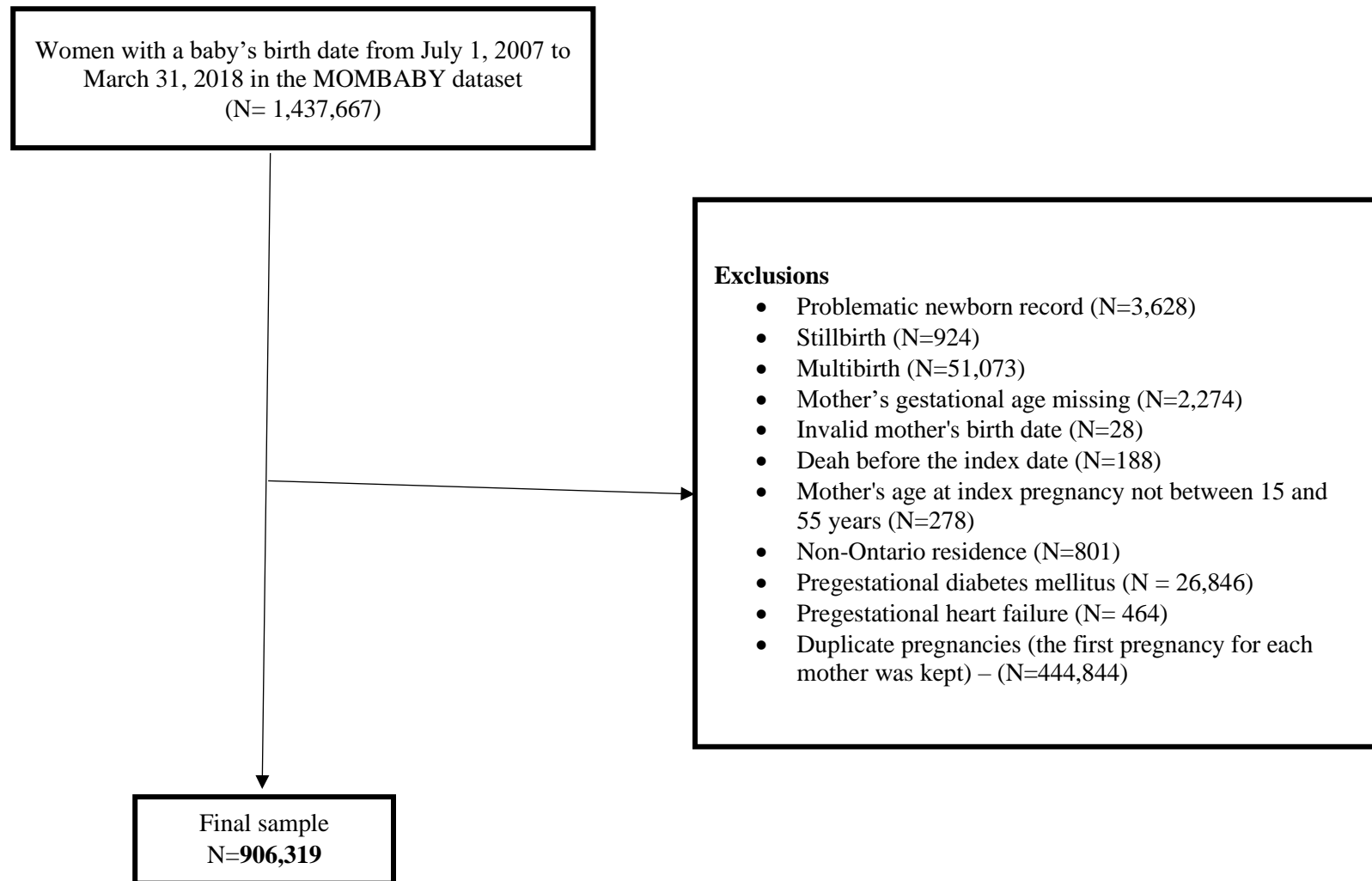


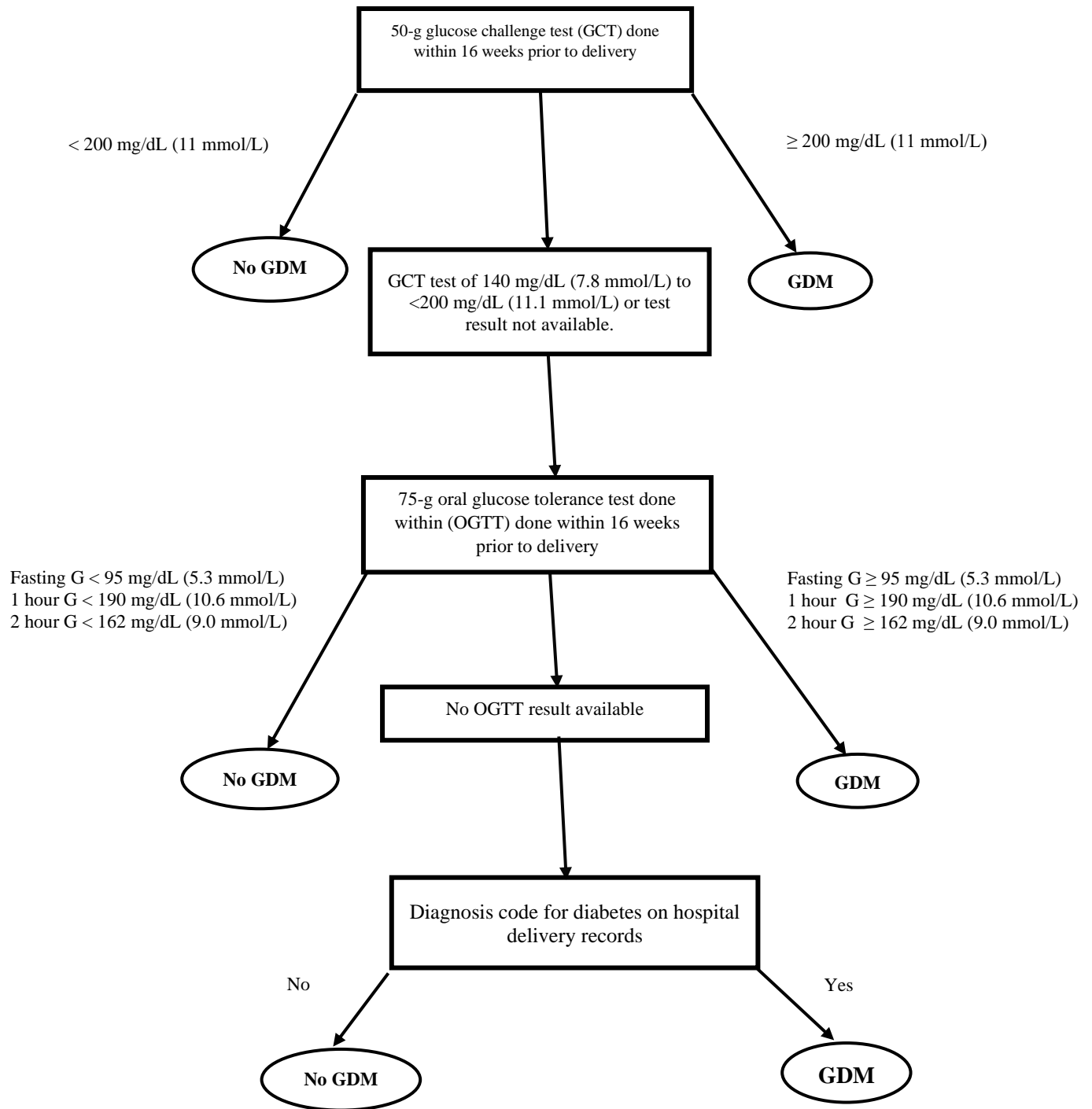
DATA SUPPLEMENT



Supplementary Figure 1. Process of selection of the study participants

The ICES-derived MOMBABY database contains linked Canadian Institute for Health Information's Discharge Abstract Database (CIHI-DAD) maternal and newborn hospital birth abstracts, as well as unlinked maternal and newborn birth abstracts (henceforth known as orphan birth records).

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Supplementary Figure 2: Algorithm for the diagnosis of gestational diabetes

CGT: Glucose challenge test, G: Glucose, GDM: gestational diabetes, OGTT: oral glucose tolerance test