

**Supplemental Table 5. Clinical characteristics of study subjects.**

	Non-DM	Pre-DM	DM
Number (male/female)	5 (2/3)	6 (1/5)	6 (3/3)
Age, years	67.8 ± 7.8	71.2 ± 2.8	70.8 ± 7.8
BMI, kg/m <sup>2</sup>	21.9 ± 1.5	20.9 ± 1.4	19.9 ± 1.2
HbA1c, % (mmol/mol)	5.4 ± 0.1 (35.8 ± 1.4)	6.0 ± 0.1 (42.7 ± 0.9)	8.0 ± 0.5 <sup>A, B</sup> (64.2 ± 5.2)

Values are expressed means ± SEM. One-way ANOVA followed by Bonferroni's post hoc test. <sup>A</sup>*P* <0.01 vs. Non-DM. <sup>B</sup>*P* <0.05 vs. Pre-DM.