

Subject characteristics	NGT	T2D	p value
Gender (M:F)	4:0	4:0	---
BMI (kg/m ²)	23.5 ± 1.5	31.3 ± 2.1	0.0001
Mean glucose (mmol/L)	5.5 ± 0.4	8.5 ± 0.9	0.0001
Fasting insulin (mU/l)	9.8 ± 6.4	25.3 ± 11.1	0.03
HbA1c (%)	5.4 ± 0.14	7.0 ± 0.4	<0.0001

Table S5. Clinical and metabolic characteristics of subjects with normal glucose tolerance (NGT) and type 2 diabetic (T2D) of Geneva cohort. Data are means ± SD or n. (gender distribution). p value is calculated upon an unpaired student's t-test with <0.05 considered as statistically significant.