

Supplementary Table 3: Characteristics of the diabetes and control subgroups

	Age 5.0 - <10.0 y			Age 10.0 - <16.0 y			Age 16.0 - <24.0 y		
	diabetes group n=9*	control group n=21*	p- value [†]	diabetes group n=24*	control group n=23*	p- value [†]	diabetes group n=20*	control group n=6*	p- value [†]
Age (y)	8.8 (5.9, 9.9)	7.6 (5.3, 9.8)	0.028	13.5 (10.4, 16.0)	13.0 (10.1, 15.8)	0.4	18.6 (16.1, 23.8)	16.8 (16.0, 19.0)	0.024
Male sex	5 (56%)	9 (43%)	0.700	13 (54%)	5 (22%)	0.022	9 (45%)	2 (33%)	>0.900
Height (cm)	137.3 (120.4 - 154.2)	127.9 (111.0 - 152.8)	0.063	162.7 (137.0 – 186.5)	159.3 (138.3 - 184.0)	0.300	170.7 (159.0 – 184.6)	162.7 (159.0, 169.8)	0.031
Weight (kg)	34.6 (20.7 – 53.1)	29.0 (16.2 – 55.0)	0.130	57.0 (25.5 - 84.4)	53.2 (32.8 – 78.0)	0.500	68.5 (41.8, 94.3)	55.2 (42.4 – 68.7)	0.014

* Median (Range); n (%)

[†] correlation is calculated by the Wilcoxon rank sum test