

**Supplemental Table 1:** Comparison of tested and not tested individuals.

Characteristics at baseline	Tested	Not Tested	
	Persons	Persons	p-value*
<b>All</b>	1,115,716	124,178	
<b>Age group, yrs</b>			<1e-16
0-4	190,021 (17,03 %)	95,405 (76,83 %)	
5-10	347,109 (31,11 %)	15,612 (12,57 %)	
11-17	578,586 (51,86 %)	13,161 (10,6 %)	
<b>Sex</b>			0.03
Male	570,743 (51,15 %)	63,121 (50,83 %)	
Female	544973 (48,85 %)	61,057 (48,17)	
<b>Comorbidity</b>			<1e-16
No	1,049,799 (94,09 %)	122,929 (98,99 %)	
Yes	65,917 (5,91 %)	1,249 (1,01 %)	
<b>Vaccine doses received</b>			<1e-16
0	594,631 (53,3 %)	117,591 (94,7 %)	
1	55,421 (4,97 %)	808 (0.65 %)	
2+	465,664 (41,74 %)	5,779 (4,65 %)	
<b>Parental history of T1D</b>			<1e-16
No	1,099,949 (98,59 %)	122,898 (98,97 %)	
Yes	15,767 (1,41 %)	1,280 (1,03 %)	

\* Chi-square test