

Appendix

Appendix Table 1. Patient Characteristics Stratified by Percent Mexican-origin in Census Tract (N=105,257)

	Non-Hispanic White N(%)	Latino Low percent Mexican-origin (0.0-22.0) N(%)	Latino Medium percent Mexican- origin (22.0-55.7) N(%)	Latino High percent Mexican- origin (55.7-98.0) N(%)	p-value from chi- square test
Ethnicity					n/a
Non-Latino white	76,048 (100)	0 (0)	0 (0)	0 (0)	
Latino	0 (0)	12,172 (100)	9,222 (100)	7,815 (100)	
Language					n/a
English	76,048 (100)	3,132 (25.7)	1,441 (15.6)	1,325 (17.0)	
Spanish	0 (0)	9,040 (74.3)	7,781 (84.4)	6,490 (83.1)	
Age at first visit					<0.001
50-54 years	4,924 (6.5)	620 (5.1)	314 (3.4)	282 (3.6)	
55-59 years	29,361 (38.6)	4,248 (34.9)	3,472 (37.7)	2,893 (37.0)	
60-64 years	28,248 (37.1)	4,619 (38.0)	3,719 (40.3)	3,151 (40.3)	
65-69 years	12,740 (16.8)	2,386 (19.6)	1,576 (17.1)	1,364 (17.5)	
70 years or older	775 (1.0)	299 (2.5)	141 (1.5)	125 (1.6)	
Sex					<0.001
Female	41,620 (54.7)	7,101 (58.3)	5,564 (60.3)	4,610 (59.0)	
Male	34,428 (45.3)	5,071 (41.7)	3,658 (39.7)	3,205 (41.0)	
Insurance Type					<0.001
Never insured	12,505 (16.4)	1,895 (15.6)	1,070 (11.6)	661 (8.5)	
Some private insurance	13,770 (18.1)	1,211 (10.0)	450 (4.9)	262 (3.4)	
Some private and public insurance	7,198 (9.5)	973 (8.0)	557 (6.1)	497 (6.4)	
Some public insurance	42,575 (56.0)	8,093 (66.5)	7,145 (77.5)	6,395 (81.8)	
Average Visits per Year					<0.001
Less than 1	19,986 (26.3)	2,058 (16.9)	1,675 (18.2)	1,512 (19.4)	
1 to 2	27,224 (35.8)	3,977 (32.7)	2,893 (31.4)	2,370 (30.3)	
3 to 4	13,874 (18.2)	2,953 (24.3)	2,243 (24.3)	1,714 (21.9)	
5 to 9	10,958 (14.1)	2,493 (20.5)	2,052 (22.3)	1,812 (23.2)	
10 or more	4,006 (5.3)	691 (5.7)	359 (3.9)	407 (5.2)	
Overweight BMI (BMI >25.0)					<0.001
Never overweight/obese	14,946 (19.7)	1,223 (10.1)	835 (9.1)	662 (8.5)	
Sometimes overweight/obese	12,894 (17.0)	2,020 (16.6)	1,236 (13.4)	1,073 (13.7)	
Always overweight/obese	48,208 (63.4)	8,929 (73.4)	7,151 (77.5)	6,080 (77.8)	
Percent of US Federal Poverty Level					<0.001
Always ≥138	12,796 (16.8)	852 (7.0)	405 (4.4)	275 (3.5)	
Above & below 138	8,335 (11.0)	1,278 (10.5)	876 (9.5)	433 (5.5)	
Always <138	29,395 (38.7)	7,737 (63.6)	5,591 (60.6)	4,300 (55.0)	
Never documented	25,522 (33.6)	2,305 (18.9)	2,350 (25.5)	2,807 (35.9)	
Diabetes Diagnosis					<0.001
No	60,754 (79.9)	7,308 (60.0)	5,241 (56.8)	4,162 (53.3)	
Yes	15,294 (20.1)	4,864 (40.0)	3,981 (43.2)	3,653 (46.7)	
HbA1c test ever					<0.001
No	44,609 (58.7)	3,235 (26.6)	2,229 (24.2)	2,245 (28.7)	
Yes	31,439 (41.3)	8,937 (73.4)	6,993 (75.8)	5,570 (71.3)	
Heart disease diagnosis					<0.001
No	67,081 (88.2)	11,134 (91.5)	8,538 (92.6)	7,167 (91.7)	
Yes	8,967 (11.8)	1,038 (8.5)	684 (7.4)	648 (8.3)	

Note: HbA1c=glycated hemoglobin