

Supplemental Table 1. Fluid rehydration protocols

Fluid used for deficit replacement	Fast 0.45% saline (N=170) 0.90% saline (N=186)	Slow 0.45% saline (N=182) 0.90% saline (N=176)
Number of 10 cc/kg fluid boluses (0.9% saline)	2	1
Assumed fluid deficit	10% of body weight	5% of body weight
Replacement of deficit	half of fluid deficit over initial 12 hours, remaining deficit over subsequent 24 hours + maintenance fluids	deficit + maintenance over 48 hours