## Supplemental Figure Legends

Supplemental Figure 1: Schematic of the gengene interaction analyses performed in this study

The figure demonstrates the two approaches that were used for the interaction analyses in this study ±single variant and polygenic scorebased. The single variant analyses were based on the variants in the 2D-joint set(comprising of the 2D-risk setand the T2D-variance set, the polygenic scorebased analyses were implemented using one overall polygenic score and six partitioned polygenic scores (pPS) that were constructed based on variants 2D-thick set

Supplemental Figure 2: Power estimates for the pairwise genegene interaction analysis for variants in the T2D-joint set

The blue curve shows the power estimate pairwise interaction analysis for the D-joint setvariants (MAF=5%) as a function of the interaction effect. The power lculation was assed on the following parameters: (i) main effect OR on T2D=1.1; (ii) sample size=376,0875,

7 ' FDVH FRQWURO UDWLR SHU **8**x10% L.REDQ**N**FR**I**R**U**HFWHGL 126,253 pairwise tests**)**As noted, there was >70% pd•WU WR GHWHFW LQWHUDFV between twoT2D-joint setvariants of MAF=5%

A similar powerestimatecurve for two T2D-joint set variants of MAF=50% has also been shown (black dotted curve).

SupplementalFigure 3: Power estimatesfor the genegene interaction between variants from the T2D-joint setand the genome set

The curve shows the power estimate the interaction analysis between variant to the T2D-joint set (MAF=5%) and the genome set as a function of the MAF of the enome set variant. The power calculation who assed on the following paramete (is): main effect OR on T2D for T2D-joint set variant=1.1; (ii) main effect OR on T2D for T2D-joint set variant=1.1; (iii) main effect OR on T2D for T2D-joint set variant=1.0; (iii) interaction effect OR between the variants=1.5; (iv) sampite=375,736, with a T2D FDVH FRQWURO UDWLR SHU 8.= \( \cdot 0010 \) (iv) \( \text{EDQN ZRWK} \) \( \cdot R \) \( \text{OD10HGJU} \) adjustment for 503 genominate analyse)s As noted for genome set ariants with MAF •10%, there was >75% power to detect interaction with \( \text{T2D-joint set variant of MAF=5\%} \).